

# EXHIBIT E

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

4 G., a 12-year-old minor )  
5 suing by a fictitious name )  
for privacy reasons. Mother )  
and Father suing under )  
fictitious names to protect )  
the identity and privacy )  
of G., their minor child, )  
Plaintiffs, )  
vs. ) Case No. 15cv40116-TSH  
The Fay School, by and )  
through its Board of )  
Trustees, and Robert )  
Gustavson, )  
Defendants. )

BEFORE: The Honorable Timothy S. Hillman

Daubert Motion Hearing  
Day 3

### Day 3

United States District Court  
Courtroom No. 2  
595 Main Street  
Worcester, Massachusetts  
July 28, 2016

23 Marianne Kusa-Ryll, RDR, CRR  
24 Official Court Reporter  
25 United States District Court  
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Worcester, MA 01608-2093  
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Mechanical Steno - Transcript by Computer

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1 Q. Did you know by the time you rendered the opinion in this  
2 case, meaning your expert report, that Dr. Dinakar had  
3 evaluated G in December of 2014 and had not diagnosed him with  
4 EHS?

02:07:07PM 5 A. Yes.

6 Q. But you don't mention that in your expert report; correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Is that because that's not -- that was not an important  
9 factor in your expert opinion?

02:07:15PM 10 A. I was giving my expert opinion. I wasn't giving everybody  
11 else's opinion.

12 Q. Do you know how many doctors who have evaluated G have not  
13 found that he has EHS?

14 A. I know that there's one other doctor who has found that he  
02:07:34PM 15 has EHS.

16 Q. Is that Dr. Herbert?

17 A. Yes, it is.

18 Q. Do you know if six other doctors evaluated G and did not  
19 find that he had EHS?

02:07:42PM 20 A. Yes, I do know that, and as we have gone over many times,  
21 it is a diagnosis that is not well understood in the medical  
22 profession, and if you don't have additional training about it,  
23 you won't consider it.

24 Q. You don't mention those six other diagnoses in your expert  
02:08:00PM 25 report; correct?

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And is that because you didn't think the fact that six  
3 other doctors evaluated G and did not diagnose him with EHS was  
4 an important factor in your diagnosis of G?

02:08:12PM 5 A. What -- what I put as an opinion in my expert opinion was  
6 my opinion. I also didn't include that Dr. Herbert thought  
7 that he had it. I just gave my opinion of what I thought was  
8 going on.

9 Q. But it's fair to say that you did not consider the fact  
02:08:30PM 10 that these six other doctors had not found EHS to be an  
11 important fact in rendering your opinion in this case?

12 A. No, I would say that's not a fair thing to say. I did  
13 consider it. I disagreed with them.

14 Q. You didn't think it was important that they had not  
02:08:45PM 15 diagnosed him with EHS?

16 MR. MARKHAM: Objection, your Honor. Asked and  
17 answered.

18 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer that.

19 BY MS. McKEAN:

02:08:52PM 20 Q. Just so we're clear, Doctor. The question is you did not  
21 think it was important that these six other doctors had not  
22 diagnosed G with EHS?

23 A. It would not change my opinion.

24 Q. You list in your expert report some tests you ran; right?

02:09:12PM 25 A. Yes.

1 A. That's right.

2 Q. And in this note, you're noting that the fact that the  
3 symptoms are more prevalent; correct?

4 A. Correct.

02:25:47PM 5 Q. Now, G actually had a sledding accident in between the  
6 time of your first visit and this phone call; correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And until the day of your deposition, you had no knowledge  
9 about that head injury; right?

02:26:03PM 10 A. Right.

11 Q. So when you prepared your expert report in this case, you  
12 never considered whether that head injury could have caused  
13 this increase in symptoms?

14 A. That's correct. I didn't know about it.

02:26:16PM 15 Q. Have you ever heard of "testing in the dark"; Doctor?

16 A. No.

17 Q. You never heard anyone use that term?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Now, in your report, back to your report, which is  
02:26:41PM 20 Exhibit 2.

21 A. What page are we on?

22 Q. On page 2. You -- are you there, Doctor? I'm sorry.

23 A. I'm not sure which tab I'm under.

24 Q. It's not a tab, it's Exhibit 2.

02:27:06PM 25 A. Exhibit 2. Okay. Excuse me a minute.

1 A. I read some of it, not all of it.

2 Q. Did you read G's deposition testimony?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Did you read Dr. Boyer's testimony?

02:32:21PM 5 A. I did.

6 Q. Did you read any other depositions?

7 A. Not that I'm recalling at the moment.

8 Q. When you met with G, you did not ask him if he thought  
9 WI-FI at Fay School was causing his symptoms; correct?

02:32:40PM 10 A. Correct.

11 Q. Because the mother asked you not to; right?

12 A. That's right. And he wasn't really -- he hadn't been told  
13 there was even a possibility.

14 Q. Now, did there ever come a point where you were ever able  
02:32:55PM 15 to ask G about that fact?

16 A. No.

17 Q. So you were not able to ask him about his WI-FI usage;  
18 right?

19 A. I know that he used WI-FI usage -- well, he -- from my  
02:33:08PM 20 understanding, he only used the WI-FI primarily at school;  
21 otherwise, he had an Ethernet cable when he was on the  
22 computer.

23 Q. But you learned that information from mother; correct?

24 A. That's correct.

02:33:19PM 25 Q. You were never able to ask G directly whether he would get

1 a symptom every time he was in front of a computer?

2 A. No.

3 Q. You were never able to ask him exactly what he was doing  
4 every time he got a symptom; right?

02:33:35PM 5 A. Again, his symptoms happened in school. Now, they weren't  
6 happening at home. So he was on the computer most of the time  
7 in school.

8 Q. There were some symptoms at home; right?

9 A. Very few.

02:33:46PM 10 Q. There were times he had symptoms in the morning; right?

11 A. There were -- I don't have really reports of morning. I  
12 know more about symptoms extending from the school day going  
13 into the evening.

14 Q. Do you know of -- strike that.

02:34:00PM 15 Do you know whether some of the nurse records in this  
16 case indicate that G told the nurse on several occasions that  
17 he came to school with a headache?

18 A. I don't think I have that information.

19 Q. So that's not something you considered in rendering your  
02:34:16PM 20 expert opinion in this case?

21 A. I would want to know when that happened if it -- again if  
22 it's happening more toward the end of his school time there,  
23 which was in 2015. The headaches might have been extending  
24 from the night before going into the morning so that would be a  
02:34:33PM 25 reasonable way of interpreting it.

1 A. Many of the conditions, okay.

2 Q. So do you see where it says, When G is not in attendance  
3 his parents keep him away from WI-FI --

4 A. Yes.

03:10:04PM 5 Q. -- exposure?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Do you believe that to be a true statement?

8 A. I -- I do.

9 Q. Is that why you did not consider whether G had symptoms in  
03:10:14PM 10 other locations where he was exposed to WI-FI?

11 A. No, I -- it would have come from hearing whether he had  
12 symptoms. I do know that he did have symptoms in the one place  
13 that the hotel that they stayed in that there was a cell tower  
14 next to it, but there was no other reported going someplace and  
03:10:38PM 15 getting a headache. And again, he wouldn't be there for the  
16 same length of time that he's at school. A lot of this is time  
17 dependent.

18 Q. Did you consider whether G had symptoms at any other  
19 locations where he was exposed to WI-FI?

03:10:52PM 20 A. Yes, that would be important information, but again it's  
21 the timing and the length of time of the exposure that's  
22 significant, just like I said to you before when you said I  
23 could do an experiment in my office of turning on and off or  
24 giving him a cell phone. It's a totally different exposure,  
03:11:10PM 25 because we're talking about cumulative exposure.

1 Q. What other locations that G frequents that have WI-FI did  
2 you consider in rendering your report?

3 A. I wasn't really told of any that he did on a regular basis  
4 that had WI-FI that were a problem.

03:11:27PM 5 Q. So there were not other locations that you considered?

6 A. I wasn't told of any that caused -- that he also had  
7 repetitive headaches at.

8 Q. Now, you don't mention in your report any other locations  
9 that G visited that had WI-FI, but at which he did not have

03:11:44PM 10 symptoms; right?

11 A. Right.

12 Q. Your only focus in your report is that G's symptoms  
13 happened at school; right?

14 A. Right.

03:11:53PM 15 Q. Are you aware that G's family shops at Whole Foods?

16 A. I wouldn't be surprised.

17 Q. Are you aware that Whole Foods has WI-FI?

18 A. I'm sure they do.

19 Q. Are you aware that Whole Foods has microwaves?

03:12:08PM 20 A. I'm sure they do.

21 Q. Did you ever consider the radio frequency levels that G  
22 would be exposed to when he was at Whole Foods with his mother  
23 shopping?

24 A. No, because again we're talking about a brief exposure,

03:12:21PM 25 and the Whole Foods situation is probably not of the same level

1 as the school so we're comparing apples and oranges here.

2 Q. So it's fair to say that you never even considered --

3 THE COURT: Or apples and granola.

4 THE WITNESS: There you go. I like that.

03:12:42PM 5 BY MS. McKEAN:

6 Q. It's fair to say that you never even considered if G had  
7 symptoms, or did not have symptoms, at Whole Foods when being  
8 exposed to radio frequency?

9 It's just a yes-or-no answer -- question.

03:12:58PM 10 A. It's a weird question, because did I ever consider it.

11 What, you know, what happened at Whole Foods was not -- not  
12 ever brought up, and I didn't investigate everywhere the child  
13 went that could have had WI-FI.

14 Q. You said in one of your early emails to mother that you  
03:13:18PM 15 would be able to diagnose G with EHS if every time he was  
16 exposed he exhibited symptoms.

17 Do you remember writing that?

18 A. I do.

19 Q. But then when you ultimately diagnosed G, you did not  
03:13:32PM 20 consider whether he had symptoms every time he was exposed at  
21 locations other than the school?

22 A. Okay. So we're talking about two different ideas here.  
23 There are people that are sensitive to WI-FI at a level that  
24 every time they're exposed to it, even briefly, it makes  
03:13:51PM 25 symptoms, and they're sick. They have problems with it,

1                   whether it's headaches or dizziness or ear ringing. This was  
2                   not the presentation that G had, and there's another  
3                   manifestation that happens of sensitivity that is really much  
4                   more the cumulative effect, rather than a brief short effect in  
03:14:14PM 5                   different locations. So, yes, I made that statement. That  
6                   doesn't really pertain to G. That's not the kind of  
7                   sensitivity he has. He's not that sensitive that every time he  
8                   gets exposed he instantly has a symptom. So there are two  
9                   different situations. Either one of them could be true, and  
03:14:34PM 10                   what I said doesn't negate what I'm saying here about G.

11                  Q. Doctor, I understand that you want to explain to me why  
12                  you didn't consider certain locations, but I'm just asking you  
13                  if you did consider those locations. So if you could limit  
14                  your answers to my questions that would be helpful.

03:14:50PM 15                  Do you understand that?

16                  MR. MARKHAM: Your Honor, I -- that's not a question.  
17                  I object to being harassed. She's really giving the best  
18                  answer she can give. I object. Asked and answered.

19                  THE COURT: Let's have a question, please.

03:14:59PM 20                  MS. McKEAN: Absolutely.

21                  THE COURT: Let me boss the witnesses around, okay.

22                  MS. McKEAN: Thank you, your Honor. I appreciate  
23                  that.

24                  BY MS. McKEAN:

03:15:06PM 25                  Q. So you did not consider whether G had symptoms at Whole

1 Foods?

2 MR. MARKHAM: Objection. Asked and answered.

3 THE COURT: Overruled. You may answer that, Doctor.

4 THE WITNESS: I had no information about him having  
03:15:16PM 5 symptoms at Whole Foods.

6 BY MS. McKEAN:

7 Q. Did you ever look into whether G's family church has  
8 WI-FI?

9 A. No.

03:15:25PM 10 Q. Did you ever consider whether he got symptoms at church  
11 while he was exposed to WI-FI?

12 A. I wasn't given that information.

13 Q. Now, you talked earlier about the MRI; correct?

14 A. Yes.

03:15:37PM 15 Q. Is it fair to say though you did not consider whether G  
16 had symptoms while he was having the MRI done?

17 A. I don't remember any specific information about him having  
18 symptoms at that time, and that wouldn't rule out that he's  
19 having symptoms on a prolonged exposure. The MRI lasts

03:16:00PM 20 45 minutes.

21 Q. Do you know what the exposure level is when someone's in a  
22 MRI machine?

23 A. Its know it's mostly magnetic and not electromagnetic.  
24 It's primarily magnetic.

03:16:12PM 25 Q. Do you think there's a difference between those two?

1 A. I do.

2 Q. And what do you base that on?

3 A. Widespread information.

4 Q. Can you cite for me a study that supports that?

03:16:20PM 5 A. No.

6 Q. You have a number of times talked about the cumulative  
7 effect of WI-FI; correct?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Can you cite for me a single study that supports your  
03:16:29PM 10 statements here today about the cumulative effect of WI-FI?

11 A. I can't cite a study for you, but I'm sure that there are  
12 those studies we could find.

13 Q. You didn't cite any in your expert report; right?

14 A. Right.

03:16:42PM 15 Q. Are you aware that many of the doctors' office where G was  
16 evaluated had WI-FI?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Did you know that Dr. Waugh, Dr. Dinakar, Dr. Woolf and  
19 Dr. Lebel's office all had WI-FI?

03:16:55PM 20 A. Yes, I'm not surprised.

21 Q. And do you know if the exposure level that G would have  
22 been exposed to at those office would have been very similar to  
23 the exposure level that he was exposed to at Fay School?

24 A. I don't think that that's true.

03:17:11PM 25 Q. What do you base that on?

1 A. I base that on the fact that in the school there were  
2 multiple routers and multiple computers. In most of these  
3 offices there would be a few computers and one router.

4 Q. But it's fair to say you don't know what the exposure  
03:17:27PM 5 level is from multiple computers and multiple routers versus  
6 one computer and one router?

7 A. I can't say that I did, but you can't say that it's the  
8 same.

9 Q. And you don't have a study to cite that says that they  
03:17:44PM 10 aren't the same?

11 A. No, and you don't have a study that cites -- that says  
12 they are.

13 Q. We may get to that tomorrow, Doctor.

14 Are you aware that G had his birthday party at a paint  
03:17:55PM 15 ball facility this year that has WI-FI?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Did you consider whether he got symptoms at that paint  
18 ball facility where he was exposed to WI-FI?

19 A. No, because I didn't know he had a paint ball party.

03:18:08PM 20 Q. Earlier in your testimony, Mr. Markham showed you  
21 Dr. Boyer's report, and he asked you about Dr. Boyer's  
22 statements that WI-FI is everywhere in everyday life.

23 Do you remember seeing those statements?

24 A. Yes.

03:18:26PM 25 Q. Do you know if G has ever taken a trip to Boston for the

1 million times higher than with WI-FI?

2 A. I don't think that -- I don't think that's the case.

3 Q. Have you read Dr. Foster's deposition testimony in this  
4 case?

03:22:46PM 5 A. No.

6 Q. Have you read any of the documents that we submitted in  
7 connection with the *Daubert* motion in this case?

8 A. I think I read some of those.

9 Q. Did you read the fact that Dr. Foster made it clear in his  
03:23:01PM 10 deposition that the exposure levels were -- in that study  
11 you're talking about, are not even close to the exposure levels  
12 we're talking about with WI-FI?

13 A. Again, I'm not here as an expert, and I'm not here as  
14 someone who can cite studies. That's not my position, and I'm  
03:23:22PM 15 not claiming to have any of that expertise.

16 Q. So you're not an expert on any of the studies that have  
17 been published on the subject of whether radio frequency can  
18 cause adverse health effects?

19 A. I'm understanding that there is -- there are studies that  
03:23:39PM 20 show that, and no, I'm not an expert on it.

21 Q. And you're not going to -- you have not relied on any of  
22 those in your expert opinion?

23 A. I have looked at information that particularly Dr. Herbert  
24 reviewed. There were a lot of studies that looked at  
03:23:56PM 25 physiologic changes that can happen to cell membranes and

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Now, you never went to the school; right?

3 A. Right.

4 Q. So you don't know if the school has fluorescent lights;  
03:30:37PM 5 right?

6 A. Right.

7 Q. So you don't know if G experienced glare from fluorescent  
8 lights?

9 A. Right.

03:30:48PM 10 Q. And you don't know if G had other visual problems from  
11 visual display units at the school?

12 A. I don't, but he didn't report any of those symptoms, and  
13 his eye exams were normal.

14 Q. And you don't know about the design of Fay's computer  
03:31:04PM 15 workstations; right?

16 A. Right.

17 Q. And you didn't consider Fay's indoor air quality; right?

18 A. Right.

19 Q. And you didn't consider the emails we looked at earlier  
03:31:19PM 20 that indicate G was experiencing some stress at school; right?

21 A. Right.

22 Q. So with respect to these other factors listed in this  
23 World Health Organization document, you didn't consider any of  
24 them?

03:31:32PM 25 A. I didn't think that any of them were the significant

1 factors in this case.

2 Q. Can you turn for me to the third page of Exhibit 27.

3 Are you there, Doctor?

4 A. I am.

03:31:50PM 5 Q. Do you see the section that's entitled "physicians?"

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Do you see it states, "Treatment of affected individuals  
8 should focus on the health symptoms and the clinical picture  
9 and not on the person's perceived need for reducing or  
03:32:05PM 10 eliminating EMF in the workplace or home."

11 Did I read that correctly?

12 A. You did.

13 Q. Now, you did not follow this recommendation by the World  
14 Health Organization; correct?

03:32:15PM 15 A. Correct, and I would strongly disagree with it.

16 Q. You're very first suggestion before even meeting G was for  
17 the school to remove the WI-FI from the school; right?

18 A. To do a therapeutic trial of a lower -- yes, a lower  
19 exposure to see if that was the problem.

03:32:34PM 20 Q. So your suggestion directly contradicts the suggestion of  
21 the World Health Organization?

22 A. Yes, it did.

23 Q. Did you follow any of the recommendations of the World  
24 Health Organization in diagnosing G?

03:32:49PM 25 A. I don't know. What are you referring to specifically?